

# Black History

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Grace Rayis

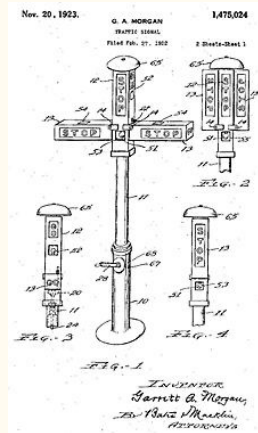
# Fredrick Douglass (1818-1895)

- ❖ American social civil rights activist & abolitionist
- ❖ An abolitionists are people who are against slavery
- ❖ He was born on a plantation in Talbot county
- ❖ After escaping slavery in Maryland, he became a national leader of the abolitionist movement
- ❖ He taught himself how to read and write by observing the white kids



# Garrett Morgan (1878-1963)

- ❖ Born in Kentucky
- ❖ Spent most of his career working as a handyman
- ❖ Morgan had to quit school at a young age and work full-time
- ❖ He has invented many items and products, including:
  - Sewing machine
  - Traffic signal
  - Hair straightening products



# Daniel Hale Williams (1856-1931)

- ❖ Born and raised in Pennsylvania
- ❖ American general surgeon who performed the first successful pericardium surgery
- ❖ He worked to create more hospitals that admitted African Americans



# Bibliography

1. [https://kids.kiddle.co/Garrett\\_Morgan](https://kids.kiddle.co/Garrett_Morgan)
2. [https://www.ducksters.com/history/civil\\_rights/frederick\\_douglass.php](https://www.ducksters.com/history/civil_rights/frederick_douglass.php)
3. [https://kids.kiddle.co/Daniel\\_Hale\\_Williams](https://kids.kiddle.co/Daniel_Hale_Williams)